

Table of Contents for *The Biblical Roots of Mormonism*

PREFACE	xxiii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxv
INTRODUCTION	1
Readers: Latter-day Saints, Seekers, Skeptics.....	1
Latter-day Saints	1
Seekers	2
Skeptics	2
The Bible: Two Testaments	3
Translation	3
Interpretation.....	3
Differences	3
Interpreters	3
Chapter Organization	4
Biblical Teaching.....	4
Mormon Understanding	5
How to Use this Book	5
Conventions	5
Humble Understanding	6
1. PREMORTAL LIFE	7
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	7
The Father of All Spirits	7
Sons of God	8
Lucifer Rebels	9
Michael Leads.....	10
The Father Laments	10
Jesus is Recognized	11
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	11
Spirit Children.....	11
Life, a Test	12
Life. a Choice	12
War in Heaven.....	12
2. SATAN	13
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	13
Fallen Spirit.....	13
Satan in the Old Testament	14
Satan in the New Testament—Spirit of Many Names	15
The Millennium	15
Warnings	16
Satan Remembers	17

The Imitator.....	17
Rebuking Satan.....	18
Casting Out Devils	19
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	19
Origins of Rebellion.....	19
God the Father chose Jesus to be the Christ	20
Cast Out.....	20
Satanic Methods and Means.....	20
Fighting Back	21
The Millennium	21
3. ADAM AND EVE	22
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	22
Creation and Communication	22
Deathless Bodies	23
Two Commandments	23
Eve is Beguiled, Adam Follows, Death Comes	24
Innocence Lost	25
Plan of Salvation Commenced	25
Direct Communication Ceases	27
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	27
Premortal Adam and Eve	27
Memory Lost	27
The Fall	28
The Choice.....	28
Cast Out.....	28
The Plan of Salvation.....	28
Original Sin	28
4. GOD THE FATHER	29
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	29
Omniscient, Omnipotent, Omnipresent	29
Father of All.....	29
Body and Spirit	30
Adversity, Suffering, and Death	32
Incomprehensible God.....	34
The Family of God	35
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	35
Unity and Supremacy	35
Free Will	36
Eternal Progression	36
Eternal Increase.....	36
5. JESUS CHRIST	37
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	37
Firstborn of All.....	37
Creator of Worlds.....	38

God of the Old Testament.....	38
Mortal Son of the Father.....	39
The Atoner.....	40
The Resurrected	41
The Millennial King.....	43
Man of Many Names.....	44
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	45
Plan of Salvation.....	45
Firstborn of All.....	45
Born of a Virgin	46
Public Ministry.....	46
The Atonement	46
Death and Resurrection	47
The Ascension	48
6. THE HOLY GHOST	49
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	49
Personage of Spirit	49
Spirit of Many Names.....	50
The Testifier	50
The Divine Communicator	51
Gift of the Holy Ghost	53
Gifts of the Spirit	54
The Unforgiveable Sin	55
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	55
Personage of the Godhead	55
The Comforter.....	55
Gift of the Holy Ghost	56
Gifts of the Spirit	56
7. THE GODHEAD.....	57
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	57
According to Paul	57
Three Beings.....	58
One God	61
The Father, Jesus, and Adam	63
Jesus Defers to the Father.....	64
Jesus and the Holy Ghost	65
Together: Father, Son and Holy Ghost.....	66
Jesus Pled with the Father	67
The Personage of Jesus	68
Father and Son Differ in Knowledge	69
Father and Son Differ in Power and Dominion	70
The Father is God to the Son.....	71
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	73
The Godhead	73
Council of Nicaea.....	73

The Triune God.....	74
Mormon Rejection	74
Divine Unity.....	75
 8. MARY	76
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	76
Righteous Woman.....	76
Virgin	76
Mother	77
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	78
In the Garden of Eden	78
The Visitation	78
Other Children.....	79
 9. SCRIPTURE	80
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	80
Records Should Be Kept	80
Record Keepers	80
The Stick of Judah.....	80
The Stick of Ephraim	81
Bible Linked to the Book of Mormon.....	83
New Scripture.....	84
Open Canon.....	84
Scripture Study.....	85
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	85
Eighth Article of Faith.....	85
The Bible.....	85
Books Rejected.....	86
The Bible Story	86
Compilation and Canonization.....	86
King James Version— Latter-day Saint Edition	87
Book of Mormon	87
Doctrine and Covenants.....	87
Pearl of Great Price	88
Continuing Revelation: The Open Canon.....	88
Carefully Examining the Scriptures	88
Variation in Account.....	88
Variation in Teachings	89
Variation in Translation.....	89
Paradox	90
Comment.....	91
Interpretation.....	91
Personal and Family Scripture Study	91
 10. APOSTASY AND RESTORATION.....	92
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	92
Early Warnings of Apostasy.....	92

Jesus Warned of Apostasy	93
Later Warnings of Apostasy	94
Early Promises of Restoration.....	96
Later Promises of Restoration.....	96
The Restoration and Miracles	97
Old Testament Miracles	98
New Testament Miracles	98
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	100
Christ Establishes His Church	100
Persecution	100
What Survived	100
Apostasy	100
Evidence of Apostasy	101
Upon This Rock.....	101
Reformation Not Enough	102
The Place, the Time, the Man	102
Imperfect Man on a Perfect Mission	103
 11. REVELATION AND PROPHETS	104
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	104
Revelation	104
Prophets	105
The Gift of Prophecy	106
Ambiguity and Interpretation	107
Cultural Noise.....	108
The Problem of Fulfillment	108
Prophets Not Infallible	109
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	109
Profile of a Prophet	109
Living Prophets.....	110
The Prophet of the Church.....	111
Limitations of Stewardship	111
The Gift of Prophecy	111
 12. JOSEPH SMITH	112
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	112
Visions and Miracles.....	112
Angels Appear and Speak.....	114
Angels Take Action	116
Human and Imperfect	118
The Urim and Thummim	121
Persecution and Martyrdom.....	123
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	125
A Prophet of God.....	125
Visitations.....	125
A Unique American	125
Visions and Miracles.....	127

Human and Imperfect	127
Teachings.....	128
Persecution and Martyrdom.....	128
Who He Was.....	129
 13. PRIESTHOOD.....	130
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	130
The Priesthood	130
The Priesthood and the Apostles	131
The Levitical Priesthood—The Priesthood of Aaron.....	131
Melchizedek	131
The Melchizedek Priesthood and Christ	132
Ordination and Setting Apart.....	133
Priesthood Power and Authority	134
Priesthood Qualifications.....	135
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	135
Priesthood Power and Authority	135
A Capacity, Not a Person.....	136
Origins	136
Jesus and the Priesthood	136
The Priesthood in the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	137
 14. CHURCH ORGANIZATION	138
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	138
Priesthood Foundation	138
Apostles and Prophets	139
Quorums of the Seventy	139
Bishops	140
Unpaid Clergy.....	140
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	141
The Restoration.....	141
The Restored Church of Jesus Christ.....	141
Adaptations to Growth	142
Names and Labels	143
Unpaid Clergy.....	143
 15. CHURCH PRACTICES	145
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	145
Pray Always	145
Fasting—Old Testament.....	145
Fasting—New Testament.....	145
The Sabbath—Old Testament.....	146
The Sabbath—New Testament	146
Service	147
Physical Health	147
The Body Is a Temple	148
Profanity, Obscenity, Vulgarity	149

Respect for Family.....	149
Good Example	150
Law of the Tithe	150
Enduring Persecution	151
A Peculiar People	152
By Their Fruits	152
Unity among Christians	152
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	153
Prayer	153
Fasting	153
The Sabbath	154
Service	154
Physical Health	154
Physical Appearance	155
Speech.....	155
Family	156
Tithing.....	156
Endurance	156
16. MISSIONARY WORK.....	158
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	158
Missionaries Two-by-Two	158
All Are Missionaries.....	159
Missionaries Preach the Gospel.....	159
Missionaries Bring Souls to Christ.....	160
Missionaries Baptize the Repentant	161
Missionaries are Blessed	161
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	162
Teach All Nations.....	162
The Apostle Paul.....	162
Prophets	162
The First Mormon Missionary.....	162
Every Member a Missionary	163
Full-Time Missionaries	163
Three-Fold Mission of the Church.....	163
Conversion	163
The Work.....	164
Blessings	164
Members of Other Churches	165
17. ORDINANCES AND COVENANTS.....	166
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	166
Ordinances—Old Testament.....	166
Covenants Associated with Ordinances.....	168
Why Ordinances and Covenants	168
Baptism.....	169
Confirmation	170

The Sacrament	171
Healing the Sick and Afflicted	172
Blessing Children	173
Priesthood Ordination.....	174
Baptisms for the Dead.....	174
Washing and Anointing	174
Endowment.....	175
Sealing	175
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	175
Ordinances	175
Covenants.....	176
Salvation.....	176
Baptism.....	176
Confirmation	176
The Sacrament	177
Healing the Sick and Afflicted	177
Blessing Children	177
Priesthood Ordination.....	178
Temple Ordinances	178
18. FAITH, WORKS, AND GRACE.....	179
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	179
The Divine Combination.....	179
Faith without Works.....	180
Salvation	181
Love without Action	183
Doers of the Word.....	183
Sacrifice as Works	185
Charity as Works	185
Humility as Works	186
Endurance as Works.....	187
Works as Examples.....	188
Works in the Afterlife	189
Works and the Final Judgment	189
Works and Rewards	190
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	191
The Divine Combination.....	191
The Great Debate	191
Progression.....	192
Faith and Works	192
19. TEMPLES.....	193
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	193
The Last Days.....	193
Houses of the Lord	193
Love by Proxy	195
Work for the Dead	196

Everlasting Covenants	197
New Names	197
Sealing	198
Ordinances	198
Genealogy	198
Temple Worthiness	199
Garments.....	200
Temples in the Millennium	201
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	202
History and Prophesy	202
Latter-day Saint Temples	202
Ordinances for the Living and the Dead	203
Baptism and Confirmation	203
The Initiatory	203
The Endowment	203
Celestial Marriage and Sealing.....	204
Genealogy	204
Worthiness	204
Garments.....	205
Sacred Silence	205
The Millennium	205
20. THE AFTERLIFE.....	206
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	206
The Partial Judgment	206
The Spirit World	207
Paradise in the Spirit World	208
Spirit Prison in the Spirit World	208
The Second Coming.....	210
Resurrection	211
Final conflict	213
The Final Judgment	213
Heaven	214
Heavenly Beings	215
Exaltation	216
Perfection.....	216
Godliness.....	217
Rewards.....	218
Becoming Christlike.....	219
Gods and Sons of Gods	220
Outer Darkness.....	220
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	221
Entry into the Afterlife	221
Events and Places	222
The Partial Judgment	222
The Spirit World	222
The Second Coming and the First Resurrection.....	223

The Second Resurrection	224
The Final Conflict.....	224
The Final Judgment	224
Heaven	225
The Celestial Kingdom.....	225
The Terrestrial Kingdom.....	226
The Telestial Kingdom	226
Outer Darkness.....	226
 21. PLURAL MARRIAGE.....	228
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	228
Biblical History.....	228
Scriptural References on Polygamists.....	228
Biblical Commentary on Plural Marriage	229
The Millennium	229
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	229
Among the Latter-day Saints.....	229
Biblical History.....	230
Origins	231
Mormon History.....	231
Triumph and Tragedy	232
Plural Marriage Today	232
Living the Law.....	233
 22. SPECIAL CONCERN.....	234
ABORTION	234
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	234
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	236
Official Church Position	236
SAME-GENDER ATTRACTION	237
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	237
Old Testament.....	237
New Testament	237
Love	238
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	239
Attraction vs. Action.....	239
Rationalizations	239
Discrimination	240
Equal Accountability.....	240
Marriage Between a Man and a Woman.....	240
CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.....	241
BIBLICAL TEACHING.....	241
Old Testament.....	241
New Testament	241
MORMON UNDERSTANDING	242
Official Church Position	242
Jesus and Capital Punishment.....	242

Justice.....	242
23. BEYOND THE BIBLE.....	244
THE MAGNIFICENT BIBLE	244
THE ANCIENT AND MODERN COMBINE.....	244
GOD LIVES	245
NEW SCRIPTURE CLARIFIES.....	245
NEW SCRIPTURE REVEALS.....	246
SPIRITUAL AMPLIFICATION	248
SUGGESTED READING	249
SCRIPTURE INDEX.....	251
ABOUT THE AUTHORS.....	259